**Appendix 1**. Cumulative frailty deficits items (ICD-10-AM codes) 8

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| 1. *Activity limitation (Z736)* 2. *Anaemia & haematinic deficiency (D649)* 3. *Arthritis (M05, M06, M13)* 4. *Atrial fibrillation (I48)* 5. *Cerebrovascular disease (I60-I69)* 6. *Chronic kidney disease (N18)* 7. *Diabetes (E08-E13)* 8. *Dizziness (R42)* 9. *Dyspnoea (R060)* 10. *Falls (W00-W19)* 11. *Foot problems (M216, R262)* 12. *Fragility fracture (S02, S12, S22, S32, S42, S52, S62, S72, S82, S92)* 13. *Hearing impairment (H90, H95)* 14. *Heart failure (I50)* 15. *Heart valve disease (I05-I09)* 16. *Housebound (Z741, Z742)* 17. *Hypertension (I10)* 18. *Hypotension/syncope (I95, R55)* | 1. *Ischaemic heart disease (I20)* 2. *Memory & cognitive problems (R41, F00-F06)* 3. *Mobility & transfer problems (R26, R623, Z7440)* 4. *Osteoporosis (M80-M82)* 5. *Parkinsonism & tremor (G20)* 6. *Peptic ulcer (K27)* 7. *Peripheral vascular disease (I73)* 8. *Polypharmacy (Z921, Z922)* 9. *Requirement for care (Z741, Z742)* 10. *Respiratory disease (J41-J45, J63-J65, J961, J982, J983)* 11. *Skin ulcer (L97, L984)* 12. *Sleep disturbance (F51, FG47)* 13. *Social vulnerability (Z60, G47)* 14. *Thyroid disease (E00-E07)* 15. *Urinary incontinence (N393, N394)* 16. *Urinary system disease (Z874)* 17. *Visual impairment (H53, H54)* 18. *Weight loss & anorexia (R634, R630)* |

Note: all codes required an on-set flag of prior to hospital presentation.